

## Biblical Hebrew verb summary tables by Naama Zahavi-Ely

Subject person/number/gender table (the rest of the nikud depends on the stem)

	Prefix	Affix	Imperative
1cs (I)	---א	יְתִי---	
2ms (you ms)	---ת	תִּי---	---
2fs (you fs)	יְתִי---	תִּי---	יְתִי---
3ms (he)	---ו	---	
3fs (she)	---ת	תִּי---	
1cp (we)	---נ	נִי---	
2mp (you mp)	יְתִי---	תִּי---	יְתִי---
2fp (you fp)	תִּי---	תִּי---	תִּי---
3mp (they m)	יְתִי---	יְתִי---	
3fp (they f)	תִּי---	יְתִי---	

Pronominal suffixes

(after subject endings)
יְ- or יְ-
תְ-
תְ-
וְ- or נוְ- or הוְ-
תְ- or תְ-
נוְ-
כְּ-
כְּ-
ם-
ן-

Form/stem table for “regular” roots (see above for other persons, numbers and genders)

	Prefix (3ms)	Affix (3ms)	Participle (ms)	Imperative (2ms)	Infinitive construct	Infinitive absolute
Qal	יְתִי---	תִּי---	יְתִי- \ יְתִי-	תִּי---	יְתִי---	יְתִי---
(Qal passive)			תְּתִי---			
Nif'al	יְתִי---	תִּי---	תְּתִי---	תִּי---	תְּתִי---	תְּתִי---
Pi'el	יְתִי---	תִּי---	תְּתִי---	תִּי---	תְּתִי---	תְּתִי---
Pu'al	יְתִי---	תִּי---	תְּתִי---			תְּתִי---
Hif'il	יְתִי---	תִּי---	תְּתִי---	תִּי---	תְּתִי---	תְּתִי---
Hof'al	יְתִי---	תִּי---	תְּתִי---		תְּתִי---	
Hitpa'el	יְתִי---	תִּי---	תְּתִי---	תִּי---	תְּתִי---	תְּתִי---

Participle endings (the rest of the nikud and the specific prefixes depend on the stem)

Participle	ms	fs	Mp	Fp
Absolute	---(X)	תְּתִי---(X)/תְּתִי---(X)	יְתִי---(X)	תְּתִי---(X)
construct	---(X)	תְּתִי---(X)/תְּתִי---(X)	יְתִי---(X)	תְּתִי---(X)

• = letter with dagesh (forte)    - = root letter

The letters Yod (anywhere), Nun (first position), Vav (middle position) and Heh (final position), or a final letter identical to the middle letter (geminate) may “disappear” from a root and cause changes in Nikud. See the missing letters guide. See the stem guide for all root groups for additional help.

The guttural letters Aleph, Heh, Chet, Ayin, and Resh do not take dagesh or vocal sheva; this causes other changes in vowels.